

## *Refractory Migraine Mechanisms And Management*







### **Refractory Migraine Mechanisms And Management**

Number: 0462. Policy. Aetna considers intravenous administration of dihydroergotamine (DHE) medically necessary for the following indications: Treatment of status migrainosus (i.e., a debilitating migraine lasting more than 72 hours) in the emergency room, urgent care or hospital setting; or Treatment of other intractable severe migraine attacks that are unresponsive to analgesics and triptans ...

### **Migraine and Cluster Headache: Nonsurgical Management ...**

Migraine is a complex disorder characterized by recurrent episodes of headache, most often unilateral and in some cases associated with visual or sensory symptoms—collectively known as an aura—that arise most often before the head pain but that may occur during or afterward (see the image below). Migraine is most common in women and has a str...

### **Migraine Headache Treatment & Management: Approach ...**

Refractory (uncontrolled) epilepsy is a heavy burden. First it's important to make sure that the diagnosis of epilepsy is correct and that the proper medicines are being used in the best way for each person.

### **Refractory Seizures | Epilepsy Foundation**

Dr. Wilder is Professor Emeritus in the Department of Neurology and Neuroscience at the University of Florida College of Medicine in Gainesville.

### **Antiepileptic Drugs: Mechanisms of Action and Clinical Use ...**

Neck pain and cervical muscle tenderness are common and prominent symptoms of primary headache disorders. 1 Less commonly, head pain may actually arise from bony structures or soft tissues of the neck, a condition known as cervicogenic headache. 2 Cervicogenic headache can be a perplexing pain disorder that is refractory to treatment if it is not recognized.

### **Cervicogenic Headache: A Review of Diagnostic and ...**

A migraine is a primary headache disorder characterized by recurrent headaches that are moderate to severe. Typically, the headaches affect one half of the head, are pulsating in nature, and last from two to 72 hours. Associated symptoms may include nausea, vomiting, and sensitivity to light, sound, or smell. The pain is generally made worse by physical activity.

### **Migraine - Wikipedia**

The mission of the World Federation of Neurology is to improve human health worldwide by promoting prevention and the care of persons with disorders of the entire nervous system by:. Fostering the best standards of neurological practice. Educating, in collaboration with neuroscience and other international public and private organisations.

### **Journal of the Neurological Sciences Home Page**

Migraine is a primary headache disorder characterized by recurrent attacks. Approximately 44.5 million U.S. adults (18% to 26% of women and 6% to 9% of men) have experienced a migraine, according ...

### **Acute Migraine Headache: Treatment Strategies - American ...**

The study aims to provide an updated assessment of the evidence for individual pharmacological therapies for acute migraine treatment. Pharmacological therapy is frequently required for acutely treating migraine attacks.

### **The Acute Treatment of Migraine in Adults: The American ...**

Migraine is a complex disorder characterized by recurrent episodes of headache, most often unilateral and in some cases associated with visual or sensory symptoms—collectively known as an aura—that arise most often before the head pain but that may occur during or afterward (see the image below). Migraine is most common in women and has a str...

### **Migraine Headache Medication: Serotonin 5-HT-Receptor ...**

Introduction. Migraine is a chronic neurologic disease characterized by attacks of throbbing, often unilateral headache that are exacerbated by physical activity and associated with photophobia, phonophobia, nausea, vomiting, and, in many patients, cutaneous allodynia. 2-6 About one third of patients have migraine with an aura that precedes or occurs during some attacks, while approximately ...

### **The American Headache Society Position Statement On ...**

Mise en garde médicale modifier - modifier le code - voir wikidata La migraine (du grec ancien ημικρανίον / êmikraníon , douleur touchant la « moitié du crâne ») est un type de céphalée (mal de tête) chronique fréquente, invalidante, caractérisée par des maux de tête et des nausées . La migraine est trois fois plus fréquente chez les femmes que chez les hommes . Une ...

### **Migraine — Wikipédia**

Migraine (van Latijn hemicrania van Grieks ημικρανία, hemikrania: 'halve schedel') is een neurovasculaire aandoening waarbij aanvallen ontstaan door neurale prikkelingen, die na een plotse tijdelijke vernauwing, een verwijding van de bloedvaten tot gevolg heeft. Deze migraineaanvallen leiden tot een divers spectrum aan migrainesymptomen. Het bekendste symptoom dat voorkomt bij 85% ...

### **Migraine - Wikipedia**

The International Classification of Headache Disorders (ICHD-3 beta) 1 defines cluster headache as a strictly unilateral headache that comes in attacks of 15–180 min duration and is commonly localised within or above the orbit ().The attacks are accompanied by at least one autonomic symptom (eg, eyelid oedema, or forehead and facial sweating) that occurs ipsilateral to the pain side or a ...

### **Diagnosis, pathophysiology, and management of cluster ...**

Pain management, pain medicine, pain control or algiatry, is a branch of medicine employing an interdisciplinary approach for easing the suffering and improving the quality of life of those living with chronic pain The typical pain management team includes medical practitioners, pharmacists, clinical psychologists, physiotherapists, occupational therapists, physician assistants, nurses.

### **Pain management - Wikipedia**

While the therapeutic effects of cannabinoids are more widely acknowledged, we know a part of you may still be hesitant. Unfortunately, there's still a slight stigma attached to the use of cannabinoids, and you may not be convinced it's right for you or your family.

### **Education - ECHO Connection**

INTRODUCTION — Raynaud phenomenon (RP) is an exaggerated vascular response to cold temperature or to emotional stress, which is manifested clinically by sharply demarcated color changes of the distal skin of the digits as well as toes, nose, and earlobes. Initial treatment includes patient education and general measures taken by the patient to prevent and treat attacks.

### **UpToDate**

Medically refractory upper extremity tremor that interferes with activities of daily living (ADLs). Additional botulinum toxin injections are considered medically necessary if response to a trial of botulinum toxin enables ADLs or communication.

### **Botulinum Toxin - Medical Clinical Policy Bulletins | Aetna**

An understanding of the pathophysiology of nausea and the mechanisms of antiemetics can help family physicians improve the cost-effectiveness and efficacy of therapy. Nausea and vomiting are ...

**Practical Selection of Antiemetics - American Family Physician**

Edward H. Maa, MD Dr. Maa is interested in treating medically and surgically refractory epilepsies. He is involved with clinical trials involving the antiepileptic drug development pipeline, but has specific interests in novel therapies including bumetanide and other diuretics, as well as cannabidiol and other phytocompounds used in the treatment of epilepsy.

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